

Domain	Sub-domain	Indicator Name	Indicator Description	Higher/lower value is better for wellbeing	Type	Year	District data available	Source(s)	Indicator calculation by Centre for Thriving Places
LOCAL CONDITIONS									
Place and environment	Local Environment	Private outdoor space - NEW	Percentage of addresses with access to private outdoor space.	Higher	New	2020	Yes	Office for National Statistics	
	Local Environment	Public Outdoor space - NEW	Average distance to nearest Park, Public Garden, or Playing Field (m).	Lower	New	2020	Yes	Office for National Statistics	
	Local Environment	Green land cover	% of land cover classified as green urban or natural green space (Corine land cover classification). Excludes farmland.	Higher	Same as last year	2012	Yes	Prof. Alasdair Rae	Yes
	Local Environment	Access to woodland	% of population with access to a 2ha+ wood within 500m of where they live.	Higher	Same as last year	2017	Yes	Woodland Trust	
	Local Environment	Air pollution: fine particulate matter (PM2.5)	Annual concentration of human-made fine particulate matter at an area level, adjusted to account for population exposure.	Lower	Same as last year	2017	Yes	Public Health England	
	Local Environment	NO2	Annual mean nitrogen dioxide concentrations from modelled annual mean oxides of nitrogen concentrations.	Lower	Same as last year	2017	Yes	Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs	Yes
	Local Environment	Exposure to transport related noise	The average of daytime and nighttime percentages of the population exposed to road, rail and air transport noise of 65 dB(A) or more, LAeq,16h per local authority. From modelled data.	Lower	Same as last year	2016	No	Public Health England	Yes
	Housing	Noise complaints	Noise complaints (per year per local authority about noise per thousand population).	Lower	Same as last year	2015/16	Yes	Public Health England Public Health Outcomes Framework	
	Transport	Use of active transport	Combination of the percentage of adults walking or cycling for travel at least three days per week.	Higher	Updated	2018/19	Yes	Public Health England	Yes
	Transport	Car traffic	Car vehicle traffic thousand vehicle miles per capita.	Lower	Updated	2019	No	Department for Transport	Yes
	Transport	Journey times to key services	Average journey time by public transport or walking to schools (average of primary and secondary), food store, and GP.	Lower	Same as last year	2017	Yes	Department for Transport	Yes
	Transport	Traffic accidents rate	Road traffic accidents rate (per 1000 resident and workplace population). First time entrants to the youth justice system (per 100,000): Rate of 10-17 year olds receiving their first youth caution or court sentence recorded on the Police National Computer per 100,000 population.	Lower	Updated	2019	No	Department for Transport	Yes
	Safety	Primary youth offenders	Crime Severity Index	Lower	Updated	2019	No	Ministry of Justice	
	Safety	Crime severity index	Rate (per 1000 people) of domestic abuse-related offences (crimes) recorded by the police, by police force area.	Lower	Updated	2019/20	Yes	Office for National Statistics	
	Safety	Domestic abuse rates	Percentage of people who feel safe walking alone in their area after dark.	Higher	Updated	2019/20	No	Office for National Statistics	
	Safety	Safety at dark	Modelled estimate of the proportion of social and private homes that fail to meet the Decent Homes standard.	Lower	Same as last year	2016	No	Understanding Society Survey*	Yes
	Housing	Poor housing	Ratio of median house price to median gross annual (where available) workplace-based earnings.	Lower	Same as last year	2019	Yes	Index of Multiple Deprivation	
	Housing	Housing affordability ratio	Numbers assessed as homeless (per 1000 households)	Lower	Updated	2020	Yes	Office for National Statistics	
	Housing	Homelessness numbers	% obesity and overweight in children in Year 6.	Lower	Updated	2020 Q4 only	Yes	Department for Communities and Local Government, Public Health England	
	Healthy & risky behaviours	Child obesity rate	Conceptions in those aged under 18.	Lower	Updated	2019/20	Yes	Public Health England	
Healthy & risky behaviours	Conceptions in under 18s	Percentage of adults (aged 19+) that meet CMO recommendations for physical activity (150+ moderate intensity equivalent minutes per week).	Lower	Updated	2018	Yes	Public Health England		
Healthy & risky behaviours	Physical activity	Proportion of the population meeting the recommended '5-a-day' on a 'usual day' (adults).	Higher	Updated	2019/20	Yes	Public Health England		
Healthy & risky behaviours	5-a-day	% of those with a reported long term illness disability (that limits day-to-day activities a lot).	Higher	Updated	2019/20	Yes	Public Health England		
Overall health status	Subjective disability	Self-reported state of health 15+	Lower	Same as last year	2011	Yes	Nomis (Office for National Statistics)	Yes	
Overall health status	Subjective health		Higher	Same as last year	2017-2018	Yes	Office for National Statistics	Yes	

Mental and physical health	Overall health status	Self-reported general health at 15	The percentage of 15 year olds who responded to Q1 in the What About YOUth survey ("How is your health in general? Would you say it was...") with the answer "Excellent".	Higher	Same as last year	2014/15	No	Public Health England	
	Overall health status	Older person's health status	Average health status score for adults aged 65 and over as measured using the EQ-5D scale. Derived from responses to Q34 on the GP Patient's Survey, which asks respondents to describe their health status using the five dimensions of the EuroQuol 5D (EQ-5D) survey instrument.	Higher	Same as last year	2016/17	Yes	Public Health England	
	Overall health status	Illness and disability	Comparative Illness and Disability Ratio – an age and sex standardised measure of morbidity and disability.	Lower	Same as last year	2019	Yes	Index of Multiple Deprivation	
	Mortality and life expectancy	Life expectancy	Life expectancy at birth (years) AVERAGE	Higher	Updated	2017-2019	Yes	Public Health England	Yes
	Mortality and life expectancy	Years of potential life lost	Years of Potential Life Lost – an age and sex standardised measure of premature death.	Lower	Same as last year	2019	Yes	Index of Multiple Deprivation	
	Mortality and life expectancy	Preventable mortality	Age-standardised rate of mortality from preventable causes per 100,000 population.	Lower	Same as last year	2016-2018	Yes	Public Health England	
	Mental health	Depression and anxiety prevalence	% reporting depression or anxiety in GP survey question about state of health today.	Lower	Same as last year	2016-2017	No	Public Health England	
	Mental health	Long term mental health	% of respondents to GP Patient Survey reporting a long-term mental health problem.	Lower	Same as last year	2017-2018	No	Public Health England	
	Mental health	Severe mental illness	Severe mental illness (psychosis etc) QOF prevalence.	Lower	Same as last year	2018-2019	No	Public Health England	
	Mental health	Suicide rate	Age-standardised mortality rate from suicide and injury of undetermined intent per 100,000 population.	Lower	Updated	2017-2019	Yes	Public Health England	
Education and Learning	Adult education	Adults with no qualifications	% respondents with no qualifications of level unknown - aged 16-64.	Lower	Updated	2020	Yes	Nomis (Office for National Statistics)	
	Adult education	Life-long learning	% of adults who have participated in education or training in the last four weeks.	Higher	Updated	2020/21	Yes	Labour Force Survey (Office for National Statistics)*	Yes
	Adult education	Number of apprenticeship starts	Rate of apprenticeship starts per 1000 people of working age.	Higher	Updated	Aug 2019- Apr 2020	No	Department for Education	Yes
	Children's education	Educational attainment of children	Average Attainment 8 Score per pupil.	Higher	Updated	2019/20	Yes	Public Health England	
	Children's education	School readiness	all children achieving a good level of development at the end of reception as a percentage of all eligible children.	Higher	Updated	2018/19	No	Public Health Outcomes Framework	
	Children's education	Childcare quality	% of nursery providers rated 'outstanding' or 'good' by Ofsted (3 year average).	Higher	Updated	2020	No	Gov.uk / Ofsted	Yes
Work and local economy	Unemployment	Unwillingly out of work	% of people over 16 who want a job, who are either unemployed or economically inactive.	Lower	Updated	2020	Yes	Nomis (Office for National Statistics)	Yes
	Employment	Good jobs	% of people who are on permanent contracts (or on temporary contracts and not seeking permanent employment), who earn more than the Living Wage (Living Wage Foundation), and are not overworked (i.e. <49 hours a week), or underworked (unwillingly working part-time).	Higher	Updated	2020/21	Yes	Labour Force Survey (Office for National Statistics)*	Yes
	Basic needs	Income deprivation affecting older people index	Income Deprivation Affecting Older People.	Lower	Same as last year	2019	Yes	Index of Multiple Deprivation	
	Basic needs	Income deprivation affecting children index	Income Deprivation Affecting Children.	Lower	Same as last year	2019	Yes	Index of Multiple Deprivation	
	Basic needs	Percentage with low income	% of full-time employees with low relative income (less than 70% of UK median wage). From provisional data.	Lower	Updated	2020	Yes	Office for National Statistics	Yes
	Local business	Local business	Ratio of enterprises to local units	Higher	Updated	2020	Yes	Office for National Statistics	Yes
People and community	Participation	General election turnout	Total vote turnout (inc postal votes rejected and votes rejected at count) - General Election 2017.	Higher	Same as last year	2017	No	UK Parliament	
	Participation	Volunteering related to sport and activity	Volunteering to support sport and physical activity at least twice in the last year (adults aged 16+) - rate.	Higher	Updated	2019/20	No	Sport England	Yes
	Participation	Clubs and societies	Combination of the following heritage index indicators: Youth archaeologist clubs, Nature Clubs for Kids, Civic societies.	Higher	Same as last year	2019	Yes	RSA Heritage Index	Yes
	Participation	Organisation membership	% of people who are a member of an organisation	Higher	Same as last year	2016	No	Understanding Society Survey*	Yes
	Culture	Participation in heritage	Combination of the following heritage index indicators: participation - visiting heritage sites, museum participation rates, industrial heritage site participation rate, historic parks and gardens participation rate. Combines indicators from all domains of the heritage index.	Higher	Same as last year	2011-2013	Yes	RSA Heritage Index	Yes

	Culture	Heritage assets	Asset subdomain of the heritage index, recalculated with 'green' assets (parks, gardens) removed.	Higher	Same as last year	2016	Yes	RSA Heritage Index	
	Community cohesion	Neighbourhood trust	Percentage of people who agree or strongly agree that people in their neighbourhood can be trusted.	Higher	Same as last year	2016	No	Understanding Society Survey*	Yes
	Community cohesion	Social fragmentation index	Social fragmentation index.	Higher	Updated	2020	Yes	Annual Population Survey (Office for National Statistics)* and Nomis. Equation for social fragmentation developed Prof. Peter Congdon	Yes
EQUALITY									
Health	-	Health	Slope index of inequality (SII) in life expectancy at birth - average (SII years).	Lower	Updated	2017-2019	No	Public Health Outcomes Framework	Yes
Income	-	Income	80/20 percentile weekly earnings difference.	Lower	Updated	2020 provisional	Yes	Office for National Statistics	Yes
Gender	-	Gender pay gap	Gender pay gap (by workplace location) - Percentage: the absolute difference between median gross hourly earnings (excluding overtime) of men and women as a proportion of median gross hourly earnings (excluding overtime) of men. The value implies male earnings are greater than female earnings unless noted otherwise. Based on earnings by workplace location.	Lower	Updated	2020 provisional	Yes	Office for National Statistics	
Social	-	Social mobility	Average of the 10 standardised indicators from the Social Mobility Index that measure academic achievement and quality of nurseries and schools for those eligible for free school meals (FSM).	Higher	Same as last year	2014-16	No	gov.uk	Yes
Ethnicity	-	BAME representation of local councillors	Disparity between % of local councillors that are BAME and % of population that is BAME.	Lower	Same as last year	2018	No	Operation Black Vote	Yes
SUSTAINABILITY									
Energy use	-	CO2 emissions	Per capita local Authority CO2 emissions estimates within the scope of influence of Local Authorities (kt CO2): industry, domestic, and transport sectors.	Lower	Updated	2018	Yes	Department of Energy and Climate Change	
	-	Energy consumption	Average domestic consumption per capita (tonnes of oil equivalent).	Lower	Updated	2018	Yes	Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy	Yes
Waste	-	Household waste generation	Collected household waste per person (kg).	Lower	Updated	2019/20	Yes	Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs	Yes
	-	Household recycling	Percentage of household waste sent for reuse, recycling or composting.	Higher	Updated	2019/20	Yes	Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs	Yes
Green infrastructure	-	Housing energy efficiency	Percent of newly registered lodgements with domestic EPC ratings of C or above.	Higher	Updated	2020	Yes	Ministry of Housing, Communities and Local Government	Yes
	-	Renewable electricity generation	Renewable electricity generation (log KWh per person).	Higher	Updated	2019	Yes	Office for National Statistics	Yes
	-	Land use change	Ratio of non-developed land loss to non-built land stock (x100).	Lower	Same as last year	2017-2018	Yes	Ministry of Housing, Communities and Local Government	Yes
	-	Tree cover	Proportion of land which is tree cover, coded into categories.	Higher	Same as last year	2019	Yes	Bluesky via Friends of the Earth*	

* Please see data acknowledgements in the TPI 2021 Methodology document here.